COMPARATIVE EUROPEAN POLITICS

Time: Tuesday and Thursday, 9:00 – 10:40

Course Description:

The focus of this course is:

- Giving a theoretically based introduction into political systems in general, into European political systems in particular;

- Emphasizing especially the role of political parties and interest groups in Europe;

- Developing an understanding of the changes the European political systems having to face.

Basic questions to be answered in different ways during the whole term will be:

- Is there a specific European type of democracy?

- What are the common characteristics of European parties, party families, party systems?

- The consequences of transformation, especially in Central-Eastern Europe, beginning with 1989

- What is the state of Europeanization – within the EU, and what is the impact of Europeanization especially for national politics and political parties?
The course is designed to start with the essentials of European politics – the understanding of democracy, of parliamentary systems, of elections, of parties and interest groups. Based on these essentials, specific political systems will be approached in form of cases studies, always based on a comparative understanding. The phenomenon of political transition and the analysis of the European Union as a political system will be studied at the end of the term.

The basic literature is provided by the reader available at the beginning of the term.

**Requirements:**

Students are expected to

- Participate actively in all classes. For that purpose, it is necessary to prepare for each class by reading the specific texts designated to the different weeks.

- Give at least one special presentation in class – based mainly on the literature of the reader. The presentations (person, topic, time) will be decided at the term’s second week.

- Write a term paper of approx. 3500 words. The paper should be delivered at the end of the term.

Grading will be based on the quality of the paper (50%), participation in class (25%) and presentation (25%).

The students are asked to contact me whenever they need further information or special advice. Individual appointments have to made by sending me an e-mail

**Format:**

Any week’s first session (on Tuesday) will be dedicated to the students’ presentations, the second session (on Thursday) to a summarizing lecture – both followed by seminar-style questions and answers. The classes in week 6 will be designated to reflect on the term after the first half and discuss the term papers.
**Learning Outcome:**

The course is specifically dedicated to enable the students to understand politics and policies of any particular European country in a comparative way. The students should be able to “de-nationalize” a political system as much as possible. The similarities and differences between the systems should become as clear as possible, beyond the traditions of explaining national politics out of “culture”, “nature”, “identity”, and “history”.

**Schedule:**

Classes will follow the structure provided by the reader:

1. September 19, September 21

Political Systems and the Self-Evidence of Democracy

2. September 26, September 28

Parliamentary Systems – the European Concepts

3. October 3, October 5

Majoritarian vs. Consensus Democracy

No classes on October 17 and October 19 – individual consultations will be organized, especially concerning the term paper

4. October 24, October 26

Elections and Electoral Systems

5. October 31, November 2

Political Parties and Party Systems

6. November 7, November 9

Case Studies: The United Kingdom and France

7. November 14, November 16

Case Studies: Germany and Russia
8. November 21, November 23
Case Studies: Political Transition in Central-Eastern Europe

9. November 28, November 30
Case Studies: Smaller European Democracies

10. December 5, December 7
The European Union and the Dawn of a European Party System

December 31: deadline for delivering the final paper

Readings:

1. Political Systems and the Self-Evidence of Democracy


Lakin/Lipset, “The Democratic Century”, Oklahoma, OK 2004 (University of Oklahoma), 19 – 49


2. Parliamentary Systems – the European Concept


Schmitter, in Alonso, op.cit., 191 – 211

3. Majoritarian vs. Consensus Democracy

Lijphart, “Patterns of Democracy. Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries”, New Haven, CT 1999 (Yale University), 9 – 47

4. Elections and Electoral Systems

Sodaro, op.cit., 230 – 253


5. Parties and Party Systems


6. Case Studies: Britain and France


7. Case Studies: Germany and Russia

Kesselman, Krieger, Joseph, op.cit., 126 – 175, 545 – 594

8. Case Studies: Political Transformation in Central-Eastern Europe


9. Case Studies: Smaller European Democracies


10. The EU and the Dawn of a European Party System

Kesselman, Krieger, Joseph, op.cit., 176 – 218

Almeida, Dimitri, “The Impact of European Integration on Party Politics. Beyond the Permissive Consensus”, Abingdon 2012 (Rutledge), 1 - 44